

A unified model of island biogeography sheds light on the zone of radiation

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**Supplementary material part 2:
Status of bird species found across archipelagoes and islands**

Table S1. Status of bird species found across archipelagoes and islands

Archipelago/Island	Probable primary source	Area (km ²)	Isolation (km) [†]	Number of islands [‡]	Total Species	Immigrant	Species Type	
							Anagenetic	Cladogenetic
Solomon Islands (including Bougainville)	Bismarck Archipelago	36874	175	28	149	92	29	19
Hawaii	North America	28311	3200	8	63	0	3	60
New Caledonia	Australia	19103	850	10	50	31	19	0
Fiji	Australia	18272	2700	37	46	25	13	6
Vanuatu	Australia	12190	1100	30	41	34	7	0
Galapagos	South America	7845	850	12	26	6	3	17
Canaries	Africa	7275	111	9	81	76	5	0
Trinidad & Tobago	South America	5128	11	2	251	250	1	0
Mauritius and Reunion	Madagascar	4404	740	3	25	6	7	8
Cape Verde	Africa	4033	620	9	19	15	4	0
D'entrecasteaux	Papua New Guinea	3163	18	3	114	113	1	0
Samoa (including American Samoa)	Australia	3132	3800	4	23	15	8	0
Azores	Europe	2335	1343	9	17	17	0	0
Bioko	Africa	1935	32	1	148	147	1	0
Comoros	Africa	1860	450	3	58	47	8	3
Trobriand Islands	Papua New Guinea	1140	150	2	40	40	0	0
Guam and Northern	Papua New	1012	1480	8	28	19	9	0

Marianas	Guinea							
Sao Tome and Principe	Africa	963	220	2	66	44	20	0
Isla Margarita	South America	957	25	1	99	99	0	0
Channel Islands (California)	North America	896	12.8	6	37	37	0	0
Pemba	Africa	890	50	1	46	43	3	0
Tonga	Australia	699	3000	11	15	13	2	0
	Papua New Guinea	494	585	4	26	14	12	0
Palau	Guinea							
Seychelles	Africa	444	1400	4	28	16	12	0
Tristan da Cunha	Africa	193	2800	3	3	0	1	2
	Papua New Guinea	181	2850	6	5	5	0	0
Marshall Islands	Guinea							
Wallis & Futuna	Australia	177	3200	3	10	10	0	0
Islas Revillagigedo	North America	158	386	2	19	15	4	0
Christmas Island	Indonesia	135	240	1	29	27	2	0
St Helena	Africa	126	1920	1	11	11	0	0
Pitcairn	South America	43	4300	3	5	1	2	2
Bermuda	North America	39.3	917	-	68	68	0	0
	Central America	24	550	1	17	14	3	0
Cocos (Costa Rica)	America							
Fernando de Noronha	South America	18	350	1	3	1	2	0
Keeling Islands	Indonesia	14	700	0	4	4	0	0

† Shortest distance from island to nearest likely source of colonists.

‡ Number of islands with land area $\geq 10\text{km}^2$.

For 17 endemic species we could not establish with confidence whether they should be classed as anagenetic or cladogenetic species. These cases affect the Solomon Islands (9 species), Fiji (2 species), Mauritius and Reunion (4 species) and Sao Tome and Principe (2 species).